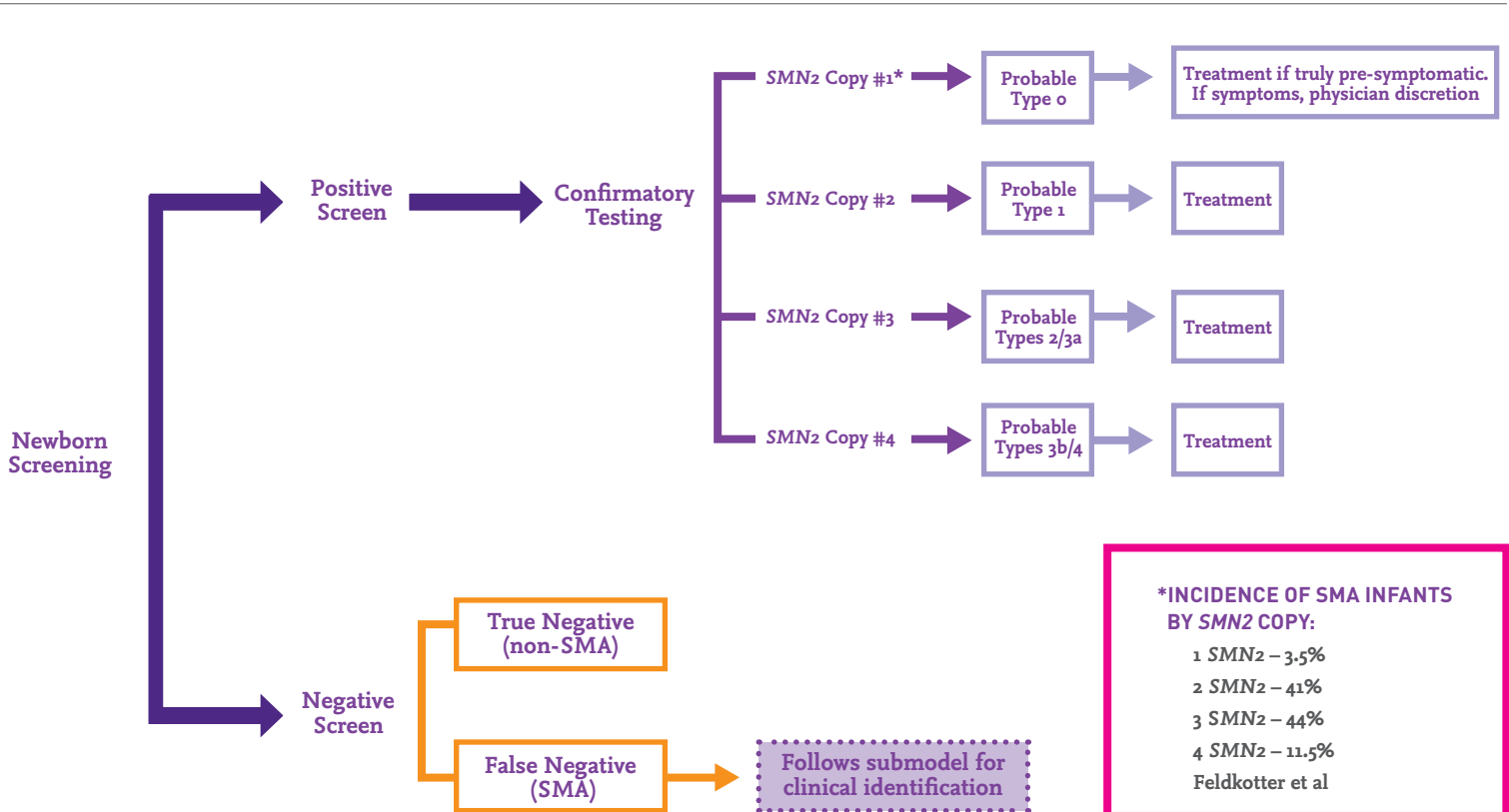


Fig. 1. Diagnostic algorithm for spinal muscular atrophy (SMA: spinal muscular atrophy; SMN1: survival motor neuron 1; SMN2: survival motor neuron 2; NMD: neuromuscular disorders; EMG: electromyography; NCV: nerve conduction velocity; CK: creatine kinase levels; WES: whole exome sequencing; WGS: whole genome sequencing).

Reference: Mercuri E, Finkel RS, Muntoni F, et al. Diagnosis and management of spinal muscular atrophy: Part 1: Recommendations for diagnosis, rehabilitation, orthopedic and nutritional care. *Neuromuscul Disord.* 2018;28(2):103-115. doi:10.1016/j.nmd.2017.11.005 [https://www.nmd-journal.com/article/S0960-8966\(17\)31284-1/fulltext](https://www.nmd-journal.com/article/S0960-8966(17)31284-1/fulltext)



This algorithm was developed for SMN-upregulating therapeutics

Figure 2: SMA Newborn Screening Treatment Schematic for SMN-Up-Regulating Therapy. SMA=spinal muscular atrophy; SMN=survival motor neuron.  
Reference: Glascock J, Sampson J, Connolly AM, et al. Revised Recommendations for the Treatment of Infants Diagnosed with Spinal Muscular Atrophy Via Newborn Screening Who Have 4 Copies of SMN2. *J Neuromuscul Dis.* 2020;7(2):97-100. doi:10.3233/JND-190468 <https://content.iospress.com/articles/journal-of-neuromuscular-diseases/jnd190468>